



UNIVERSITÀ DI TORINO

Citizen Science and the SDGs: how can Citizen Science Support the Collection of Scientific Data Let's Go Green! 2023: Second NSK International Green Libraries Conference

Maria Cassella Area Servizi Bibliotecari del Campus Luig

Driversity of Turin agreb, 09 November 2023

Einaudi.

# **Defining a practice...**

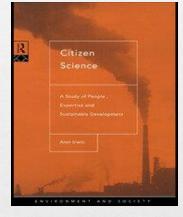
#### 1995

- Alan Irwin publishes the volume: Citizen Science.
  - First CS Definition

Science with society: a method Science for society: a scope

• Referring to communities

CS is one of the 8 pillars of the European Open Science Agenda



# **Describing a practice...** (Muki Haklay, 2013)



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Level 4 'Extreme'	<ul> <li>Collaborative science – problem definition, data collection and analysis</li> </ul>
Level 3 'Participatory science'	<ul> <li>Participation in problem definition and data collection</li> </ul>
Level 2 'Distributed intelligence'	Citizens as basic interpreters
Level 1 'Crowdsourcing'	Citizens as sensors

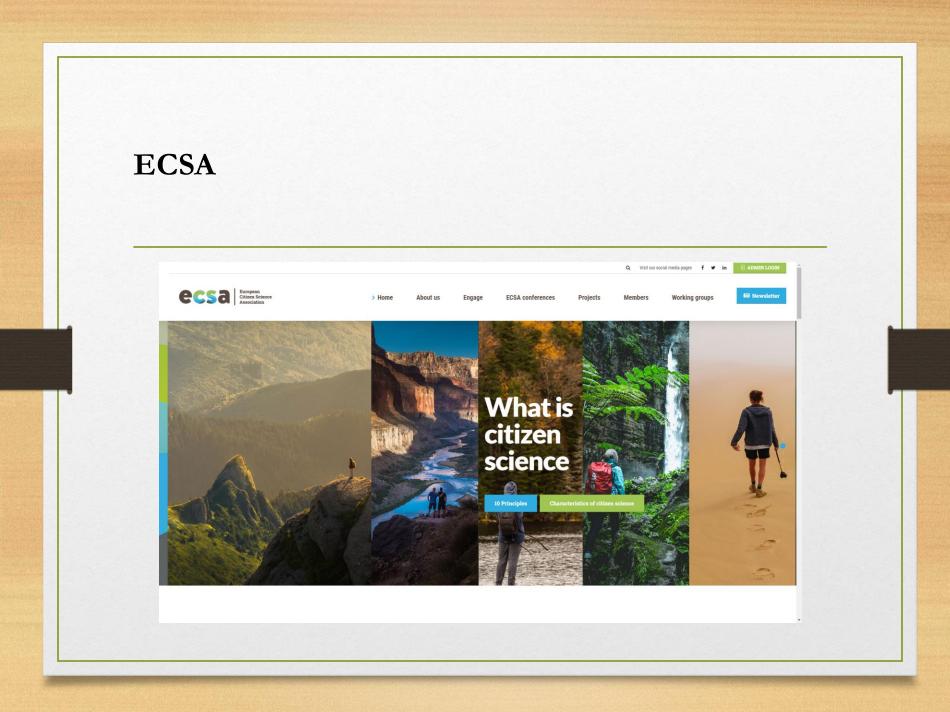
#### **Citizen Science: the values**

- Democracy
- Inclusiveness
- Trust (in science)
- Transparency
- Collaboration
- Education

#### Citizen Science: the keywords

- Co-creation experiences are a way to connect multiple stakeholders, bringing them together to discover their interests and values and using these opportunities to discuss, develop and implement projects or ideas to achieve new, inclusive, forward-thinking research strategies.
- As a result, co-creation experiences allow high-quality interactions and unique experiences, with those involved becoming connected, informed and empowered

(ORION Open Science Project)



#### CS in practice





Cities Health

#### Shaping the Future of Citizen Science linking Environment and Health

14th June 2022 • 9:00 (CEST)

Free event open to the public

Hybrid meeting: online and in-person in Sapienza University of Rome.



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In property has relationd funding frame the European United's Harlane 2020 Instantic point invitianties programme, uncline grant signaments No 824-884



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VlRtCPxrvHk

CITIZEN

ITALIA

### CS in the European landscape

UE is increasingly funding CS projects (Es. COESO)

- <u>EU-Citizen.Science</u> is the EU portal to register CS projects
  - 249 CS projects registered

Some CS projects involve libraries as partners

- <u>CeOS\_SE</u>
- <u>INOS</u>

eu-citizen.science Cerca Blog Eventi Moocs Forum Domande frequenti Riguardo ECS Project Open Call for Ambassadors



The Flebocollect science dissemination project is structured through a didactic sequence aimed at disseminating the consequences of the alteration ...

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EcoVoce

#### Romania Ecology & Environment environmental monitoring

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Report the species



The Report a Species portal is designed for anyone eager to take an active part in exploring and preserving nature. We encourage you to document your observations of certain selected ...

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L'Agenda 2030 per lo Sviluppo Sostenibile è un programma d'azione per le persone, il pianeta

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Propose a Special Issue	<sup>1</sup> Institute of Vienna, Au	Zoology, University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences V stria	Vienna, Gregor Mendel Straße 33, 1180	Cite	

## What can CS do for the SDGs? ¥ ≓ Ø 1 DATA QUALITY CONTROL **HELP DEFINITION** RAISING COLLECTING MONITORING **OFNEW TARGETS** AWARENESS ON DATA PROGRESS AND METRICS SDGS TARGETS

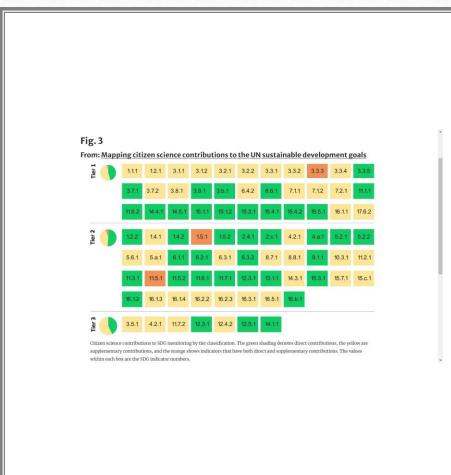
#### CS, SDGs and Data

- Majority of CS Projects collect Scientific Data
- SDGs heavily rely on Data
- 33% of SDGs targets can benefit from the contribution of Citizen Science (Fraisl et al, 2020)
  - Direct contribution
  - Supplementary contribution

#### **Governmental Data**

• Official statistics community is demonstrating a growing interest in exploring and harnessing the potential of data produced in different ways

• All SDGs have at least **one** indicator to which citizen science could potentially contribute



- Fraisl, D., Campbell, J., See, L. *et al*.
- Mapping citizen science contributions to the UN sustainable development goals.
- Sustain Sci **15**, 1735–1751 (2020)

### CS and SDGs : 3 challenges

- Data quality
- Inclusiveness
  - Varga et al. (2023) emphasize the relationship between inclusiveness and data quality
- Lack of awareness of the SDGs and other frameworks within the citizen science community
- Sustainable funding for CS projects

# Thank you for your attention!

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